

Present Tense



STRUCTURE

Subject + Verb in the base form/third person plural form

Example

- She eats cornflakes before going to school.

PRESENT PERFECT

STRUCTURE

Subject+am/is/are+present participle (verb+ing) + rest of the sentence

Example

- Children are going to park.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

SIMPLE PRESENT

STRUCTURE

Subject+have/has+Past Participle

Example

- I haven't seen that movie.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

STRUCTURE

Subject+have/has+been+V1(+ing)+ Object+for/since

Example

- She has not been sleeping.

Past Tense



STRUCTURE

Subject + Past Participle (V2) + Object

Example

- We **met** in front of the school.
- I **bought** a new phone.

PAST CONTINUOUS

STRUCTURE

Sub. + had + Past Participle (V3)+ Object

Example

- We **had taken** a shower before I woke up this morning

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

SIMPLE PAST

STRUCTURE

Sub. + was/were + Present Participle + Object

Example

- They **were playing** soccer when it started to rain.

PAST PERFECT

STRUCTURE

Sub. + had + been + V1 (-ing)+ Object

Example

- She **had been studying** abroad for several years.

Future Tense



STRUCTURE

Subject + will/shall + Present Participle
(V1) + Object

Example

I will buy a new phone.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

STRUCTURE

Sub. + will/shall have + Past Participle
(V3)+ Object

Example

We will have taken a shower by
the time the guests arrive.

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

SIMPLE FUTURE

STRUCTURE

Sub. + will/shall be + Present Participle
(V1-ing) + Object

Example

They will be playing soccer when
it starts to rain.

FUTURE PERFECT

STRUCTURE

Sub. + will/shall have + been + V1 (-ing)+
Object

Example

She will have been studying
abroad for several more years.